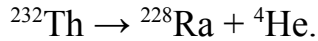


## Alpha Decay Systematics

1)

Use the Nuclear Data Center for the even thorium nuclei from  $^{232}\text{Th}$  to  $^{218}\text{Th}$  to make a table showing the Q value and half life in seconds for the alpha decay to the corresponding radium nuclei, for example,



Make a log – log plot of the half life versus the Q value. This is called a Geiger-Nutall plot.

2)

Look up the half lives and the isotopic abundances of the uranium isotopes,  $^{235}\text{U}$  and  $^{238}\text{U}$ .

In a supernova these isotopes are formed by the rapid neutron capture process. The ratio at time  $t = 0$  is,  $R_0 = 1.65 = (N_{235}/N_{238})$ .

How long,  $t$ , will it take to get the current measured ratio assuming only alpha decay?